

# A11

## Algebra exam review

1 a For the equation  $y = 5000x - 625x^2$ , find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ .

.....  
(2)

b Find the coordinates of the turning point on the graph of  $y = 5000x - 625x^2$ .

(....., .....)  
(3)

c i State whether this turning point is a maximum or a minimum.

.....

ii Give a reason for your answer.

.....  
.....  
(2)

d A publisher has to set the price for a new book.

The profit, £ $y$ , depends on the price of the book, £ $x$ , where

$$y = 5000x - 625x^2$$

i What price would you advise the publisher to set for the book?

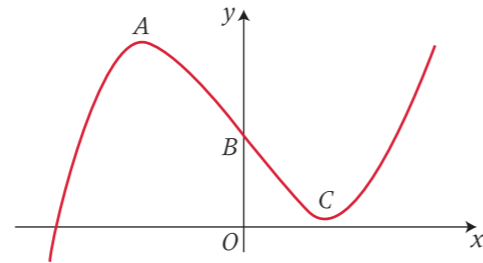
£ .....

ii Give a reason for your answer.

.....  
.....  
(2)

(Total 9 marks)

- 2** The diagram shows the graph of  $y = x^3 - 12x + 17$   
 A is the maximum point on the curve.  
 C is the minimum point on the curve.  
 The curve crosses the y axis at B.



For the equation  $y = x^3 - 12x + 17$

- a** find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ ,

.....  
 (2)

- b** find the gradient of the curve at B,

.....  
 (2)

- c** find the coordinates of A and C.

A (....., .....)  
 C (....., .....)  
 (4)

(Total 8 marks)

- 3** A particle moves along a line.

For  $t \geq 1$ , the distance of the particle from O at time  $t$  second is  $x$  metres, where

$$x = \frac{20}{t}$$

Find an expression for the acceleration of the particle.

..... m/s<sup>2</sup>

(Total 3 marks)

- 4** A body is moving in a straight line which passes through a fixed point O.

The displacement,  $s$  metres, of the body from O at time  $t$  seconds is given by

$$s = t^3 + 4t^2 - 5t$$

- a** Find an expression for the velocity,  $v$  m/s, at time  $t$  seconds.

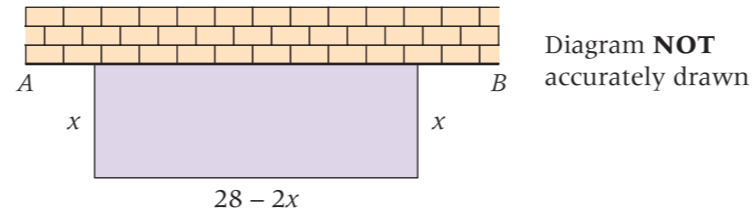
$v =$  .....  
 (2)

- b** Find the acceleration after 2 seconds.

..... m/s<sup>2</sup>  
 (2)

(Total 4 marks)

- 5** A farmer wants to make a rectangular pen for keeping sheep.  
 He uses a wall,  $AB$ , for one side.  
 For the other three sides, he uses 28 m of fencing.  
 He wants to make the area of the pen as large as possible.



The width of the pen is  $x$  metres.  
 The length parallel to the wall is  $(28 - 2x)$  metres.

- a** The area of the pen is  $y \text{ m}^2$ .  
 Show that  $y = 28x - 2x^2$ . (1)

- b** For  $y = 28x - 2x^2$   
**i** find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ ,  
 .....

- ii** find the value of  $x$  for which  $y$  is a maximum.  
 $x = \dots\dots\dots$

- iii** Explain how you know that this value gives a maximum.  
 .....  
 .....  
(5)

- c** Find the largest possible area of the pen.  
 ..... $\text{m}^2$   
(2)

(Total 8 marks)