Number exam review
1 The table shows the populations of five countries.

| Country | Population |
| :--- | :---: |
| The Gambia | $1.4 \times 10^{6}$ |
| Kenya | $3.2 \times 10^{7}$ |
| Mali | $1.2 \times 10^{7}$ |
| Nigeria | $1.4 \times 10^{8}$ |
| Swaziland | $1.2 \times 10^{6}$ |

a Which of these countries has the largest population?
$\qquad$
(1)
b Calculate the difference between the population of Kenya and the population of Nigeria.
Give your answer in standard form.
$\qquad$
c The population of South Africa is 30 times the population of The Gambia.
Calculate the population of South Africa
Give your answer is standard form.

2 a Find the Highest Common Factor of 75 and 105.
ii Write down the Lowest Common Multiple (LCM) of the two expressions

$$
x^{2} y \quad x y^{2}
$$

(2)
(Total 4 marks)

3 Write as ordinary numbers
i $3.6 \times 10^{5}$
ii $2.9 \times 10^{-3}$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(Total 2 marks)
4 Write 140 as the product of its prime factors.
$\qquad$
(Total 2 marks)
$5 p$ is a prime number not equal to 7
a Write down the Highest Common Factor (HCF) of

$$
49 p \text { and } 7 p^{2}
$$

$\qquad$
(1)
$x$ and $y$ are different prime numbers.
b i Write down the Highest Common Factor (HCF) of the two expressions

$$
x^{2} y \quad x y^{2}
$$

$$
\begin{gathered}
p=5720000 \\
q=4.5 \times 10^{5}
\end{gathered}
$$

b Find the value of $\frac{p-q}{(p+q)^{2}}$

Give your answer in standard form, correct to 2 significant figures.

8 a Write 0.000000000054 in standard form.
(1)

$$
S=12.6 R^{2}
$$

$R=0.000000000054$
b Use the formula to calculate the value of $S$.
Give your answer in standard form, correct to 3 significant figures.
S = .........................
(2)
(Total 3 marks)

